# Srinitish Srinivasan

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### Education

### Vellore Institute of Technology

2021 - 2025

B. Tech in Computer Science & Engineering with specialization in Artificial Intelligence and Machine learning

### Work Experience

#### Indian Institute of Technology, Delhi

April 2025 – Present

Junior Research Fellow(JRF) advised by Dr. Tanmoy Chakraborty

Onsite

- Currently working on using spherical geometry and lie algebras to learn hierarchial/asymmetric relationships.
- Worked on expanding taxonomies by introducing Gaussian box embeddings to learn asymmetric relations. Paper submitted to WWW 2026 Research Track.
- Collaborated with the Robotics lab to model robotic motion and dynamics using Geometric Machine Learning and Physics Informed Networks

### University of Lincoln

Oct 2023 - April 2025

Computer Vision Research Intern under the supervision of Dr.Karthik Seemakurthy

Remote

- Pre-trained the YOLOv5 and YOLOv3 backbone to generate pseudo labels that accurately localizes multiple objects in an image.
- Worked on mitigating Out-of-Distribution errors in object detection during inference-time by developing a test-time transformation technique using Autoencoders and Image Inpainting.
- Implemented a method to successfully transfer backbone weights of YOLOv5 to Ultralytics YOLOv5 after custom pre-training

### Vellore Institute of Technology

Sept 2023-March 2025

Undergraduate Student Researcher under Dr. Omkumar CU's Research Group

Hybrid

- Designed JPEB GSSL: A graph self supervised technique that combines joint predictive embedding and Bayesian inference.
- Developed the Lorentzian Graph Isomorphic Network(LGIN) to enhance graph representation learning on non-Euclidean manifolds for graph classification. Paper accepted at GRADES NDA workshop, ACM SIGMOD(Non Archival)
- Designed and trained Graph Variational Autoencoders to generate node embeddings that model the underlying features of a drug through Self-Supervised learning.
- Developed a contrastive training method to train GNN backbones to defend itself against Adversarial Attacks. Designed a pipeline to transfer backbone weight to a downstream classification task linked with Graph Isomorphic Networks(GIN) for molecular property predictions outperforming over 70% of previous benchmarks.

### Center of Cyber Physical Systems, Vellore Institute of Technology

Aug 2023-Oct 2023

Summer Research Intern under the supervision of Dr. Ganapthy Sannasi

Hybrid

- Designed a technique to semantically segment sparse crop and weed data using hyper-spectral images during their initial growth period.
- Train and Test several state of the art semantic segmentation loss functions such as Weighted Cross Entropy, Dice Loss, Focal Loss and Dice Log-Cosh.
- Constructed a modified U-net with initial self-supervised embedding layers to capture the underlying spatial and spectral features of crop and weed.

#### Selected Publications

- Srinivasan, S., OmKumar, C. An edge sensitivity based gradient attack on graph isomorphic networks for graph classification problems. Sci Rep 15, 14998 (2025). https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-025-97956-7
- Srinitish Srinivasan and Omkumar CU. Leveraging Joint Predictive Embedding and Bayesian Inference in Graph Self Supervised Learning. 2025. arXiv: 2502.01684 [cs.LG]. url: https://arxiv.org/abs/2502.01684.
- Srinivasan, Srinitish, and Omkumar CU. "Can we ease the Injectivity Bottleneck on Lorentzian Manifolds for Graph Neural Networks?" arXiv preprint arXiv:2504.00142 (2025).
- Srinitish Srinivasan and Karthik Seemakurthy. Autoencoder based approach for the mitigation of spurious correlations. 2024. arXiv: 2406.18901 [cs.CV]. url: https://arxiv.org/abs/2406.18901.
- Jaskaran Singh Walia et al. "Predicting Liquidity-Aware Bond Yields using Causal GANs and Deep Reinforcement Learning with LLM Evaluation". In: arXiv preprint arXiv:2502.17011 (2025)
- Ganapathy, S., Srinivasan, S. Crop weed separation through image-level segmentation: an ensemble of modified U-Net and encoder-decoder. Neural Comput & Applic (2025). https://doi.org/10.1007/s00521-025-11123-7

#### Non-Archival Publications

Can we ease the injectivity bottleneck on Lorentzian Manifolds for GNNs?

ACM SIGMOD

GRADES NDA

### **Ongoing Publications**

Taxobell: Gaussian Box Embeddings for Self-Supervised Taxonomy Expansion

WWW 2026

Predict, Cluster, Refine: A JEPA Framework for Graph Rep. Learning

Transactions on NNs

### **Projects**

#### Easing the injectivity bottleneck of HGNNs on Lorentzian Manifolds

Source Code

- Developed a novel graph neural network that extends Graph Isomorphic Networks (GIN) to hyperbolic spaces using the Lorentz model, enhancing expressivity for distinguishing non-isomorphic graphs
- Proposed a theoretical framework for powerful graph neural networks on hyperbolic spaces that follow the hyperbolic-tangential-hyperbolic transformation and a cardinality-aware Lorentz centroid aggregation function to approximately preserve its injectivity.

#### Predict, Cluster, Refine: A JEPA Framework for Graph Representation Learning

Source Code

- Developed a non-contrastive self-supervised learning framework to improve graph neural network representations without relying on negative sampling or complex decoders.
- Incorporated a semantic-aware objective using pseudo-labels derived from Gaussian Mixture Models (GMMs), enhancing node discriminability by evaluating latent feature contributions.
- Achieved state-of-the-art results on benchmark datasets by bridging spatial and semantic graph features while ensuring computational efficiency and resistance to representation collapse.

### An Edge Sensitivity based Gradient Attack on GIN for Graph Classification

Source Code

- Developed a novel white-box, gradient-based adversarial attack targeting GNN latent space embeddings, addressing a key gap in existing literature on gradient attacks for latent representations.
- $\bullet$  Designed a high-performance GNN model for molecular property prediction, integrating spectral, spatial, and isomorphic insights, which surpassed over 75% of comparable LLM-based architectures.
- Experimentally validated the model's robustness against the developed adversarial attack, demonstrating a significant vulnerability with an average performance drop of 25% and informing strategies for building more resilient GNNs.

#### Real Time Surgical Smoke Detection using Graph Neural Networks and 3D CNNs

Source Code

- Designed a Graph Neural Network and a 3D CNN based feature extractor to detect smoke in surgical videos.
- Used the features extracted by the 3D Convolution Neural Network as the node embeddings of the graph and the position of the frames in time to create the graph adjacency matrix.
- The graph was dynamically created during training enabling the exploration of a wide range of features.

#### Differential Equations using Equilibrium Driven Neural Networks

Source Code

- Implemented a numerical solution using neural networks to solve ordinary and partial differential equations.
- The implementation takes consideration of mathematical constraints such as Dirichilet and Neumann Boundary Conditions.

## Self Supervised Psuedo-labelling using Autoencoders built on YOLOv5 Backbone

Source Code

- Pre-trained the YOLOv5 backbone to precisely localize multiple objects within an image.
- Designed a pipeline to successfully transfer the pre-trained backbone weights to Ultralytics YOLOv5 for fine-tuning.

#### Mitigation of Spurious Correlations in YOLOv5

Source Code

- Identified patterns in miss-classified instances of YOLOv5 using Self-Supervised Learning.
- Used Image Inpainting labels as weak labels and developed an Autoencoder to correct miss-classified instances through Test time Transformation, thus effectively adapting to the OOD setting.

### Honors and Achievements

- Awarded a travel grant of 1500 USD from GRADES NDA, ACM SIGMOD/PODS to present my poster "Can we ease the injectivity bottleneck on Lorentzian Manifolds for GNNs?"
- Awarded funding from IIT Delhi for Graph Expansion research (May-Dec 2025).
- Finalist (Top 5 of 200+ teams) in AgriTech Robo Challenge (VIT/Erasmus Agrhi, 2024).
- Scholarship recipient for Oxford Machine Learning Summer School.
- Raman Research Award recipient (Vellore Institute of Technology).
- Winner, TechEthos Hackathon (VIT / Univ. of Cardiff) on Low Resource Language Translation.
- Selected for John Hopkins University HEEP Program.
- Invited Keynote Speaker: Temporal Graph Neural Networks Seminar at Vellore Institute of Technology.
- Invited Speaker: Google I/O Extended (GDSC) on Palm API, MediaPipe, and Quantization.
- Appointed Lead, Student Council for Data Science & Applications (IIT Madras).